



THE RONALD REAGAN GREAT COMMUNICATOR DEBATE SERIES

RESOLVED: The United States should provide a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants.

Opinion Pieces:

- Preston, J. (2013, November). The New York Times. Illegal Immigrants Are Divided Over Importance of Citizenship. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com/2013/11/21/us/illegal-immigrants-divided-over-the-importance-of-citizenship.html>

Perspectives of undocumented immigrants on whether they want to see a pathway to citizenship created for them.

- Ponnuru, R. (2016, January). Bloomberg View LP. Why Immigration Is a Big Deal to Conservatives. Retrieved from <https://www.bloomberg.com/view/articles/2016-01-20/why-immigration-is-a-big-deal-to-conservatives>

The changing position of conservatives on immigration and a pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants and the reasons behind it.

- Dann, C. (2013, April). NBC Politics. Humanity? Practicality? Amnesty? The arguments for and against immigration reform. Retrieved from <http://nbcpolitics.nbcnews.com/news/2013/04/12/17707895-humanity-practicality-amnesty-the-arguments-for-and-against-immigration-reform?lite>

The economic, political, and social arguments for and against immigration reform and ultimately a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants.

- McElmurry, S. and Salinas-Duda, N. (2013, May). The Huffington Post. Why the 'Path to Citizenship' May be More of a Labyrinth. Retrieved from http://www.huffingtonpost.com/sylvia-puente/why-the-path-to-citizenship_b_3359806.html

The perspective of the Latino Policy Forum on the issues with the Obama Administration's proposed pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants and the trials and tribulations associated with it.

- Seminara, D. (2013, February). Center for Immigration Studies. Legalizing illegal immigrants a bad idea. Retrieved from <http://cis.org/OpedsandArticles/David-Seminara-Legalizing-illegal-immigrants-a-bad-idea%20>

Reasons why a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants does not solve the problems proponents for it would like you to believe it solves.

- Fox News, Politics. Cost of Giving Illegal Immigrants Path to Citizenship Could Outweigh Fiscal Benefits. Retrieved from <http://www.foxnews.com/politics/2013/01/28/cost-giving-illegal-immigrants-path-to-citizenship-could-outweigh-fiscal.html>

The drawbacks to extending a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants despite the possible economic benefits.

- Preston, J. (2014, June). The New York Times. Poll Shows Path to Citizenship is Favored. Retrieved from https://www.nytimes.com/2014/06/10/us/poll-shows-path-to-citizenship-is-favored.html?_r=0

A discussion about the opinions of the public regarding the provision of a pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants in the United States.

- Sussman, A. (2015, August). The Wall Street Journal. Kasich Backs Path to Legal Status for Undocumented Immigrants. Retrieved from <http://www.wsj.com/articles/kasich-backs-path-to-legal-status-for-undocumented-immigrants-1439164176>

Conservative support for a pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants, contrary to typical public perception that conservatives are against this policy.

- The L.A. Times Editorial Board (2014, October). The Los Angeles Times. Why U.S. Citizenship Matters. Retrieved from <http://www.latimes.com/nation/la-ed-citizenship-part-2-20141019-story.html>

The importance of acquiring citizenship in the United States.

- Krikorian, M. (2013, January). Center for Immigration Studies. Should there be a path to citizenship?. Retrieved from <http://cis.org/node/4220>

Arguments for and against a pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants.

- Vargas, J. (2011). The New York Times Magazine. My Life as an Undocumented Immigrant. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com/2011/06/26/magazine/my-life-as-an-undocumented-immigrant.html>

The story of an undocumented immigrant and his life in the United States for the past few decades.

- McLaughlin, E. and Schoichet, C. (2014). CNN. Jose Antonio Vargas, symbol of immigration debate, freed after detention. Retrieved from <http://www.cnn.com/2014/07/15/justice/texas-jose-vargas-detained/index.html>

A follow-up on the story of Jose Antonio Vargas and his detention for being an undocumented immigrant years following his public statement that he was undocumented.

- Stuart, T. (2016). Rolling Stone. Jose Antonio Vargas on What's at Stake for Undocumented Immigrants Like Him. Retrieved from <http://www.rollingstone.com/politics/news/jose-antonio-vargas-on-whats-at-stake-for-undocumented-immigrants-like-him-20160418>

The perspective of Jose Antonio Vargas, an undocumented immigrant, on the fate of undocumented immigrants in today's political climate and following the Supreme Court case, United States v. Texas.

- Lind, D. (2016). Vox Media. United States v. Texas, the biggest immigration case in a century, explained. Retrieved from <http://www.vox.com/2016/4/15/11424614/supreme-court-immigration-dapa-daca>

The immigration case, United States v. Texas and what it means for undocumented immigrants.

- Trump, D. (2016). Donald J. Trump for President. Trump Immigration Platform. Retrieved from <https://www.donaldjtrump.com/policies/immigration/?/positions/immigration-reform/>

Donald Trump's immigration platform.

Peer Reviewed Articles:

- Borjas, G. (2013). Immigration and the American Worker. Harvard Center for Immigration Studies. Retrieved from <https://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/gborjas/publications/popular/CIS2013.pdf>

This article explores the fiscal impact of undocumented immigrant migration to the United States.

- Creighton, M., Jamal, A., and Malancu, N. (2015, Fall). Has Opposition to Immigration Increased in the United States after the Economic Crisis? An Experimental Approach. *International Migration Review* 49(3): 727-756. Retrieved from <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/imre.12091/full>

The effect of social desirability bias following the 2008 economic crisis on public opinion on immigration to the United States.

- Sommers, B. (2013, August). Stuck between Health and Immigration Reform – Care for Undocumented Immigrants. *The New England Journal of Medicine*. Retrieved from <http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMp1306636>

This article discusses the implications of healthcare reform and healthcare options for the 11 to 12 million undocumented immigrants in the United States.

- Skerry, P. (2013, Winter). Splitting the Difference on Illegal Immigration. *National Affairs* 14(4). Retrieved from <http://www.nationalaffairs.com/publications/detail/splitting-the-difference-on-illegal-immigration>

The feasibility of a pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants and the steps needed to get there.

- Wade, L. (2012, November). Illegal Immigration and Education. The National Law Review. Retrieved from <http://www.natlawreview.com/article/illegal-immigration-and-education>

The social and educational system repercussions of illegal immigration and possible solutions that benefit both the United States and undocumented immigrants.

- Stubbs, E. (2013, September). Welfare and Immigration Reform: Refusing Aid to Immigrants. Berkeley Journal of Gender, Law & Justice 12(1): 151-157. Retrieved from <http://scholarship.law.berkeley.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1131&context=bglj>

An article explaining how undocumented immigrants in the United States, because of their status, are barred from obtaining basic social services otherwise provided to U.S. citizens.

Discussion Papers:

- The Executive Office of the President. (2013, August). Fixing Our Broken Immigration System: The Economic Benefits of Providing a Path to Earned Citizenship. Retrieved from <https://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/our-broken-immigration-system-august-2013.pdf>

The Obama Administration's proposal on the economic benefits of a pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants.

- Goo, S. (2015, August). What Americans want to do about illegal immigration. Retrieved from <http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2015/08/24/what-americans-want-to-do-about-illegal-immigration/>

Public opinion on what should be done about undocumented immigrants in the United States.

- Skerry, P. (2013, February). The Brookings Institute. A Path to Citizenship – or a Maze?. Retrieved from <https://www.brookings.edu/opinions/a-path-to-citizenship-or-a-maze/>

The steps required prior to the establishment of a path to citizenship and the difficulty in ascertaining bipartisan support for those steps.

- Flannery, N. (2013, September). Forbes Magazine. Immigration Debate: What's More Important, Border Security or Protecting Immigrant Workers?. Retrieved from <http://www.forbes.com/sites/nathanielparishflannery/2013/09/09/immigration-debate-whats-more-important-border-security-or-protecting-immigrant-workers/#3cf781956fec>

Various arguments for and against creating a pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants.

- Rawlings, N. (2012, June). Time Magazine. The American Dream: A Biography. The Hard Path to Citizenship. Retrieved from http://content.time.com/time/specials/packages/article/0,28804,2117662_2117682_2117684,00.html

The policy of ceasing of deportations of undocumented immigrants and the implications of this policy on the increasing importance of the creation of a simpler path to citizenship.

- Krogstad, J., Passel, J., and Cohn, D. (2016, November). Pew Research Center. 5 Facts about Illegal Immigration in the U.S. Retrieved from <http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2016/11/03/5-facts-about-illegal-immigration-in-the-u-s/>

A compilation of data regarding the increase in illegal immigration in the United States throughout the years and data regarding the amount of time undocumented immigrants have lived in the United States.

Books:

- Gonzales, Alberto. (2014). A conservative and compassionate approach to immigration reform: perspectives from a former US Attorney General. Lubbock, Texas: Texas Tech University Press

An argument for state enforcement of illegal immigration into the United States as a first step towards immigration reform.

- Wilson, H. (2016). Immigration. Amenia, New York: Grey House Publishing

A response to Donald Trump's calls for allocating large amounts of the federal budget to the deportation of undocumented immigrants from a historical and social perspective.

- Recker, K. (2014). Citizenship and Terrorism: The Significance of a Pathway to Citizenship on Homeland Security. Monterey, California: Naval Postgraduate School

A military perspective of how a pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants may affect domestic terrorism.

Websites & Data:

- Jones, J. (2015, August). In U.S., 65% Favor Path to Citizenship for Illegal Immigrants. Retrieved from <http://www.gallup.com/poll/184577/favor-path-citizenship-illegal-immigrants.aspx>
- Balanced Politics. Should a path to U.S. citizenship for illegal immigrants (part of the DREAM Act) be implemented, granting amnesty & American citizenship to illegals after various requirements are fulfilled?. Retrieved from http://www.balancedpolitics.org/path_to_citizenship.htm
- The New York Times, Upfront. (2016, January) Should Undocumented Immigrants Get a 'Path to Citizenship'?, Retrieved from http://upfront.scholastic.com/issues/01_11_16/should-undocumented-immigrants-get-a-path-to-citizenship/
- Department of Homeland Security. U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services. Path to U.S. Citizenship. Retrieved from <https://www.uscis.gov/us-citizenship/citizenship-through-naturalization/path-us-citizenship>
- Debatepedia. Debate: Path to citizenship for illegal immigrants in the US. Retrieved from http://dbp.idebate.org/en/index.php/Debate:_Path_to_citizenship_for_illegal_immigrants_in_the_US
- Investopedia. The Pros & Cons of Immigration Reform. Retrieved from <http://www.investopedia.com/articles/investing/043015/pros-cons-immigration-reform.asp>
- Davidson, A. (2006, March). NPR. Q&A; Illegal Immigrants and the U.S. Economy. Retrieved from <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=5312900>
- ProCon.org. Should the Government Allow Immigrants Who Are Here Illegally to Become US Citizens?. Retrieved from <http://immigration.procon.org/view.answers.php?questionID=001362>